

School Corporation Size & Student Outcomes:

APPENDIX

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Appendix A. School Corporation Enrollment Detail

Table A1. K-12 Student Enrollment by Indiana Public School Corporation, 2022 & 2014

Source. Author's calculations using Indiana Department of Education data.

Indiana Public School Corporation Name (Panel 1 of 8)	2022 Total K-12 Enrollment	2014 Total K-12 Enrollment	Difference 2014-2022	Indiana Public School Corporation Name (Panel 2 of 8)	2022 Total K-12 Enrollment	2014 Total K-12 Enrollment	Difference 2014-2022
Adams Central Community Schools	1254	1224	30	Blackford County Schools	1552	1807	-255
Alexandria Community School Corp	1504	1539	-35	Bloomfield School District	826	913	-87
Anderson Community School Corp	6269	6790	-521	Blue River Valley Schools	591	608	-17
Argos Community Schools	621	607	14	Borden-Henryville School Corporation	1693	***	
Attica Consolidated School Corp	567	784	-217	Bremen Public Schools	1453	1477	-24
Avon Community School Corp	10047	8771	1276	Brown County School Corporation	1595	2039	-444
Barr-Reeve Community Schools Inc	995	760	235	Brownsburg Community School Corp	9627	7863	1764
Bartholomew Con School Corp	11402	11092	310	Brownstown Cnt Com Sch Corp	1439	1647	-208
Batesville Community School Corp	2151	2166	-15	C A Beard Memorial School Corp	1038	1257	-219
Baugo Community Schools	1838	1898	-60	Cannelton City Schools	229	226	3
Beech Grove City Schools	2800	2853	-53	Carmel Clay Schools	16127	15832	295
Benton Community School Corp	1607	1889	-282	Carroll Consolidated School Corp	1048	1119	-71

Indiana Public School Corporation Name (Panel 3 of 8)	2022 Total K-12 Enrollment	2014 Total K-12 Enrollment	Difference 2014-2022
Caston School Corporation	738	759	-21
Center Grove Community School Corp	9053	7735	1318
Centerville-Abington Com Schs	1749	1743	6
Central Noble Com School Corp	1174	1264	-90
Clark-Pleasant Community Sch Corp	6705	6232	473
Clarksville Community School Corp	3096	1297	1799
Clay Community Schools	3937	4282	-345
Clinton Central School Corporation	838	1035	-197
Clinton Prairie School Corporation	1176	1054	122
Cloverdale Community Schools	1360	1198	162
Community Schools of Frankfort	2960	3119	-159
Concord Community Schools	5230	5184	46
Covington Community School Corp	822	941	-119
Cowan Community School Corp	814	751	63
Crawford County Community Sch Corp	1331	1541	-210
Crawfordsville Community Schools	2387	2323	64
Crothersville Community Schools	465	517	-52
Crown Point Community School Corp	8803	7940	863
Culver Community Schools Corp	785	881	-96
Daleville Community Schools	984	835	149
Danville Community School Corp	2530	2565	-35
Decatur County Community Schools	1812	2125	-313
DeKalb Co Ctl United Sch Dist	3461	3715	-254
DeKalb Co Eastern Com Sch Dist	1235	1375	-140
Delaware Community School Corp	2569	2576	-7
Delphi Community School Corp	1386	1496	-110
Duneland School Corporation	5827	5893	-66
East Allen County Schools	9963	8988	975
East Gibson School Corporation	725	914	-189
East Noble School Corporation	3353	3735	-382
East Porter County School Corp	2439	2459	-20
East Washington School Corp	1349	1545	-196
Eastbrook Community Sch Corp	1561	1583	-22
Eastern Greene Schools	1049	1245	-196
Eastern Hancock Co Com Sch Corp	1144	1146	-2
Eastern Howard School Corporation	1563	1448	115
Eastern Pulaski Community Sch Corp	1155	1272	-117
Edinburgh Community School Corp	812	905	-93
Elkhart Community Schools	11519	12690	-1171
Elwood Community School Corp	1364	1555	-191
Eminence Community School Corp	309	402	-93
Evansville Vanderburgh School Corp	21410	22372	-962
Fairfield Community Schools	2170	2092	78
Fayette County School Corporation	3057	3587	-530
Flat Rock-Hawcreek School Corp	967	913	54
Fort Wayne Community Schools	27870	29928	-2058
Franklin Community School Corp	4905	5033	-128
Franklin County Community Sch Corp	2065	2743	-678

Indiana Public School Corporation Name (Panel 4 of 8)	2022 Total K-12 Enrollment	2014 Total K-12 Enrollment	Difference 2014-2022
Franklin Township Com Sch Corp	10826	8587	2239
Frankton-Lapel Community Schools	2982	2878	104
Fremont Community Schools	976	968	8
Frontier School Corporation	657	719	-62
Garrett-Keyser-Butler Com Sch Corp	1714	1760	-46
Gary Community School Corp	4162	8119	-3957
Goshen Community Schools	6228	6431	-203
Greater Clark County Schools	10059	10429	-370
Greater Jasper Consolidated Schs	3164	3179	-15
Greencastle Community School Corp	1759	1972	-213
Greenfield-Central Com Schools	4333	4584	-251
Greensburg Community Schools	2079	2282	-203
Greenwood Community Sch Corp	3927	3734	193
Griffith Public Schools	1987	2372	-385
Hamilton Community Schools	357	426	-69
Hamilton Heights School Corp	2223	2249	-26
Hamilton Southeastern Schools	21253	20192	1061
Hanover Community School Corp	2584	2149	435
Huntington Co Com Sch Corp	4903	5482	-579
Indianapolis Public Schools	21289	30013	-8724
Jac-Cen-Del Community Sch Corp	745	876	-131
Jay School Corporation	2962	3457	-495
Jennings County School Corporation	3993	4648	-655
John Glenn School Corporation	1977	1842	135
Kankakee Valley School Corp	3217	3504	-287
Knox Community School Corp	1679	1913	-234
Kokomo School Corporation	4879	6102	-1223
Lafayette School Corporation	7430	7251	179
Lake Central School Corporation	9224	9602	-378
Lake Ridge New Tech Schools	1558	1948	-390
Lake Station Community Schools	1154	1488	-334
Lakeland School Corporation	1636	2160	-524
Lanesville Community School Corp	742	691	51
LaPorte Community School Corp	5885	6379	-494
Lawrenceburg Community School Corp	2072	1968	104
Lebanon Community School Corp	3306	3527	-221
Lewis Cass Schools*	1351	1483	-132
Liberty-Perry Community Sch Corp	1170	1097	73
Linton-Stockton School Corporation	1310	1364	-54
Logansport Community Sch Corp	4202	4156	46
Loogootee Community Sch Corp	730	940	-210
Maconaquah School Corp	1898	2218	-320
Madison Consolidated Schools	2563	3003	-440
Madison-Grant United School Corp	1224	1334	-110
Manchester Community Schools	1391	1623	-232
Marion Community Schools	3469	3727	-258
Medora Community School Corp	144	254	-110
Merrillville Community School Corp	5930	6718	-788

Indiana Public School Corporation Name (Panel 5 of 8)	2022 Total K-12 Enrollment	2014 Total K-12 Enrollment	Difference 2014-2022
Michigan City Area Schools	5269	5925	-656
Middlebury Community Schools	4299	4386	-87
Milan Community Schools	969	1175	-206
Mill Creek Community Sch Corp	1503	1548	-45
Mississinewa Community School Corp	2319	2443	-124
Mitchell Community Schools	1474	1685	-211
Monroe Central School Corp	1052	986	66
Monroe County Community Sch Corp	10371	10654	-283
Monroe-Gregg School District	1515	1490	25
Mooresville Con School Corp	4277	4555	-278
MSD Bluffton-Harrison	1721	1477	244
MSD Boone Township	1022	1182	-160
MSD Decatur Township	6489	6118	371
MSD Lawrence Township	15767	14544	1223
MSD Martinsville Schools	3961	5056	-1095
MSD Mount Vernon	2034	2173	-139
MSD North Posey Co Schools	1420	1413	7
MSD of New Durham Township	873	904	-31
MSD Pike Township	10786	10971	-185
MSD Shakamak Schools	641	821	-180
MSD Southwest Allen County Schls	7774	6960	814
MSD Steuben County	2533	3010	-477
MSD Wabash County Schools	2029	2165	-136
MSD Warren County	1351	1135	216
MSD Warren Township	11465	11850	-385
MSD Washington Township	10771	11022	-251
MSD Wayne Township	16267	15841	426
Mt Vernon Community School Corp	4421	3545	876
Muncie Community Schools	4971	6568	-1597
Nettle Creek School Corporation	1061	1112	-51
New Albany-Floyd Co Con Sch	11371	11212	159
New Castle Community School Corp	2855	3475	-620
New Prairie United School Corp	2869	2884	-15
Nineveh-Hensley-Jackson United	2002	1824	178
Noblesville Schools	10437	9780	657
North Adams Community Schools	1558	1762	-204
North Central Parke Comm Schl Corp	1167	1204	-37
North Daviess Com Schools	1099	1185	-86
North Gibson School Corporation	1913	2091	-178
North Harrison Com School Corp	2115	2200	-85
North Judson-San Pierre Sch Corp	914	1197	-283
North Knox School Corp	1224	1333	-109
North Lawrence Com Schools	3880	5107	-1227
North Miami Community Schools	812	969	-157
North Montgomery Com Sch Corp	1793	1904	-111
North Newton School Corp	1167	1436	-269
North Putnam Community Schools	1330	1544	-214
North Spencer County Sch Corp	1971	1915	56

Indiana Public School Corporation Name (Panel 6 of 8)	2022 Total K-12 Enrollment	2014 Total K-12 Enrollment	Difference 2014-2022
North Vermillion Com Sch Corp	686	736	-50
North West Hendricks Schools	1896	1904	-8
North White School Corp	885	821	64
Northeast Dubois Co Sch Corp	803	954	-151
Northeast School Corp	748	1262	-514
Northeastern Wayne Schools	1255	1247	8
Northern Wells Community Schools	2430	2383	47
Northwest Allen County Schools	7914	6828	1086
Northwestern Con School Corp	1394	1393	1
Northwestern School Corp	1883	1727	156
Oak Hill United School Corp	1609	1628	-19
Oregon-Davis School Corp	478	596	-118
Orleans Community Schools	871	851	20
Paoli Community School Corp	1234	1569	-335
Penn-Harris-Madison School Corp	10764	10320	444
Perry Central Com Schools Corp	1197	1152	45
Perry Township Schools	16293	14554	1739
Peru Community Schools	1925	2124	-199
Pike County School Corp	1567	1909	-342
Pioneer Regional School Corp	948	944	4
Plainfield Community School Corp	5561	5100	461
Plymouth Community School Corp	3286	3695	-409
Portage Township Schools	6954	7951	-997
Porter Township School Corp	1400	1481	-81
Prairie Heights Community Sch Corp	1342	1371	-29
Randolph Central School Corp	1306	1538	-232
Randolph Eastern School Corp	837	891	-54
Randolph Southern School Corp	474	501	-27
Rensselaer Central School Corp	1473	1620	-147
Richland-Bean Blossom C S C	2643	2700	-57
Richmond Community Schools	4415	5021	-606
Rising Sun-Ohio Co Com	803	843	-40
River Forest Community Sch Corp	1585	1478	107
Rochester Community School Corp	1622	1845	-223
Rossville Con School District	923	993	-70
Rush County Schools	1865	2462	-597
Salem Community Schools	1727	1960	-233
School City of East Chicago	3251	4563	-1312
School City of Hammond	11409	12990	-1581
School City of Hobart	4006	4028	-22
School City of Mishawaka	5154	5035	119
School City of Whiting	1128	1113	15
School Town of Highland	3046	3240	-194
School Town of Munster	4105	4072	33
School Town of Speedway	1837	1657	180
Scott County School District 1	1200	1259	-59
Scott County School District 2	2478	2673	-195
Seymour Community Schools	5246	4273	973

Indiana Public School Corporation Name (Panel 7 of 8)	2022 Total K-12 Enrollment	2014 Total K-12 Enrollment	Difference 2014-2022
Shelby Eastern Schools	1165	1283	-118
Shelbyville Central Schools	3734	3916	-182
Shenandoah School Corporation	1333	1372	-39
Sheridan Community Schools	1049	1039	10
Shoals Community School Corp	649	586	63
Silver Creek School Corporation	2927	***	
Smith-Green Community Schools	1170	1185	-15
South Adams Schools	1210	1299	-89
South Bend Community School Corp	15081	18943	-3862
South Central Com School Corp	944	941	3
South Dearborn Community Sch Corp	1951	2728	-777
South Gibson School Corporation	2067	1993	74
South Harrison Com Schools	2999	3062	-63
South Henry School Corp	709	802	-93
South Knox School Corp	1236	1194	42
South Madison Com Sch Corp	4416	4542	-126
South Montgomery Com Sch Corp	1551	1710	-159
South Newton School Corp	822	866	-44
South Putnam Community Schools	1046	1143	-97
South Ripley Com Sch Corp	1094	1164	-70
South Spencer County Sch Corp	1084	1298	-214
South Vermillion Com Sch Corp	1601	1793	-192
Southeast Dubois Co Sch Corp	1226	1307	-81
Southeast Fountain School Corp	972	1151	-179
Southern Hancock Co Com Sch Corp	3648	3192	456
Southern Wells Com Schools	845	854	-9
Southwest Dubois Co Sch Corp	1803	1754	49
Southwest Parke Com Sch Corp	990	989	1
Southwest School Corporation	1650	1742	-92
Southwestern Con Sch Shelby Co	570	616	-46
Southwestern-Jefferson Co Con	1245	1317	-72
Spencer-Owen Community Schools	2123	2635	-512
Springs Valley Com School Corp	813	917	-104
Sunman-Dearborn Com Sch Corp	3746	4008	-262
Switzerland County School Corp	1480	1502	-22
Taylor Community School Corp	1251	1227	24
Tell City-Troy Twp School Corp	1391	1495	-104
Tippecanoe School Corp	13591	12259	1332

Indiana Public School Corporation Name (Panel 8 of 8)	2022 Total K-12 Enrollment	2014 Total K-12 Enrollment	Difference 2014-2022
Tippecanoe Valley School Corp	1758	1994	-236
Tipton Community School Corp	1411	1727	-316
Tri-Central Community Schools	740	828	-88
Tri-County School Corporation	729	758	-29
Tri-Creek School Corporation	3229	3453	-224
Triton School Corporation	898	964	-66
Tri-Township Cons School Corp	305	361	-56
Twin Lakes School Corp	2217	2424	-207
Union Co/Clg Corner Joint Sch Dist	1265	1469	-204
Union School Corporation	6321	371	5950
Union Township School Corp	1406	1534	-128
Union-North United School Corp	1267	1138	129
Valparaiso Community Schools	6346	6403	-57
Vigo County School Corp	13602	15278	-1676
Vincennes Community School Corp	2799	2678	121
Wabash City Schools	1462	1440	22
Wa-Nee Community Schools	2869	3023	-154
Warrick County School Corp	9963	9939	24
Warsaw Community Schools	6704	7106	-402
Washington Community Schools	2434	2567	-133
Wawasee Community School Corp	2833	3086	-253
Wes-Del Community Schools	871	850	21
West Central School Corp	633	856	-223
West Lafayette Com School Corp	2341	2246	95
West Noble School Corporation	2180	2463	-283
West Washington School Corp	872	843	29
Western Boone Co Com Sch Dist	1614	1721	-107
Western School Corporation	2568	2651	-83
Western Wayne Schools	738	1002	-264
Westfield-Washington Schools	8729	6674	2055
Westview School Corporation	2093	2347	-254
White River Valley School District	760	810	-50
Whitko Community School Corp	1223	1605	-382
Whitley County Con Schools	3570	3477	93
Yorktown Community Schools	2683	2401	282
Zionsville Community Schools	7517	6035	1482

Appendix B. Educational Outcomes Detail

Tables B1 through B8 in this Appendix provide additional details for the statistics included in Tables 4 and 5 of the main report.

Table B1. Student Pass Rate for 4th Grade ILEARN, 2022

Note: * Data was suppressed for one corporation due to fewer than 10 students taking the test, so seven corporations are used in calculations in this size category.

2022 School Corporation Enrollment	# Corp at Size	% Students Passing 4th Grade ILEARN		
		Mean	Minimum	Maximum
144 to 499	8*	28.1%	0.0%	58.3%
500 to 999	50	30.0%	6.7%	57.1%
1,000 to 1,499	63	33.7%	9.4%	62.1%
1,500 to 1,999	42	34.1%	14.4%	58.8%
2,000 to 2,999	41	38.2%	13.9%	58.9%
3,000 to 4,999	35	32.0%	2.0%	52.4%
5,000 to 9,999	27	38.3%	5.6%	69.4%
10,000 to 19,999	20	30.6%	8.0%	60.5%
20,000+	4	31.4%	15.3%	53.7%
Indiana Total	289*	33.6%	0.0%	69.4%

Table B2. Student Pass Rate for 8th Grade ILEARN, 2022

2022 School Corporation Enrollment	# Corp at Size	% Students Passing 8th Grade ILEARN		
		Mean	Minimum	Maximum
144 to 499	8	5.8%	0.0%	13.6%
500 to 999	50	20.6%	3.5%	53.5%
1,000 to 1,499	63	22.7%	1.1%	56.3%
1,500 to 1,999	42	24.2%	3.0%	52.6%
2,000 to 2,999	41	29.6%	10.0%	52.4%
3,000 to 4,999	35	23.2%	0.9%	49.1%
5,000 to 9,999	27	29.2%	4.1%	58.4%
10,000 to 19,999	20	23.9%	3.4%	51.7%
20,000+	4	22.6%	9.9%	41.2%
Indiana Total	290	23.8%	0.0%	58.4%

Table B3. Student Pass Rate for 3rd Grade IREAD, 2022

Note: * Data was suppressed for one corporation due to fewer than 10 students taking the test, so seven corporations are used in calculations in this size category.

2022 School Corporation Enrollment	# Corp at Size	% Students Passing 3rd Grade IREAD		
		Mean	Minimum	Maximum
144 to 499	8*	77.7%	64.7%	100.0%
500 to 999	50	86.9%	69.0%	98.2%
1,000 to 1,499	63	86.6%	70.5%	97.6%
1,500 to 1,999	42	85.9%	53.6%	95.2%
2,000 to 2,999	41	87.1%	74.0%	96.4%
3,000 to 4,999	35	81.8%	42.4%	96.4%
5,000 to 9,999	27	82.1%	53.4%	94.9%
10,000 to 19,999	20	77.3%	58.1%	91.0%
20,000+	4	75.0%	62.8%	94.0%
Indiana Total	289*	84.6%	42.4%	100.0%

Table B4. Student Rate Passing at Least One AP Exam, 2019

Note: School corporations with no graduates taking an AP exam were not included in these calculations.

Corp. Size Category	# Corp at Size	% HS Grads Passing at Least One AP Exam			# Corp w/ Grads Taking AP Exams
		Avg. %	Minimum	Maximum	
144 to 499	8	1.70%	0.0%	6.8%	4
500 to 999	50	9.89%	0.0%	37.3%	45
1,000 to 1,499	63	11.58%	0.0%	26.3%	56
1,500 to 1,999	42	11.53%	0.0%	41.3%	40
2,000 to 2,999	41	14.41%	0.7%	63.5%	38
3,000 to 4,999	35	18.30%	0.0%	50.1%	34
5,000 to 9,999	27	22.39%	4.5%	62.3%	27
10,000 to 19,999	20	23.30%	7.6%	54.3%	20
20,000+	4	21.18%	10.3%	42.6%	4
Indiana Total	290	14.5%	0.0%	63.5%	268

Table B5. Student Performance on SAT Composite, 2021

Corp. Size Category	# Corp at Size	SAT Composite Score (EBRW & Math)			# Corp. w/ Data Avail.
		Average	Minimum	Maximum	
144 to 499	8	931.9	908.0	955.8	2
500 to 999	50	1063.4	932.5	1176.2	42
1,000 to 1,499	63	1067.0	950.7	1175.0	60
1,500 to 1,999	42	1060.1	953.4	1153.4	41
2,000 to 2,999	41	1079.9	964.4	1299.0	40
3,000 to 4,999	35	1070.4	870.7	1156.9	35
5,000 to 9,999	27	1097.9	957.1	1226.8	27
10,000 to 19,999	20	1091.4	968.8	1224.7	20
20,000+	4	1054.4	863.1	1182.6	4
Indiana Total	290	1071.5	863.1	1299.0	271

Table B6. Student Performance on ACT, 2021

Corp. Size Category	# Corp at Size	ACT Score			# Corp. w/ Data Avail.
		Average	Minimum	Maximum	
144 to 499	8	***	***	***	0
500 to 999	50	21.4	19.9	23.2	3
1,000 to 1,499	63	21.7	19.2	24.9	15
1,500 to 1,999	42	21.9	19.8	24.4	16
2,000 to 2,999	41	23.1	17.8	31.0	24
3,000 to 4,999	35	23.4	17.8	27.4	23
5,000 to 9,999	27	24.0	18.0	26.9	20
10,000 to 19,999	20	22.7	18.0	27.1	19
20,000+	4	21.5	16.8	25.1	4
Indiana Total	290	22.8	16.8	31.0	124

Table B7. Student Pass Rate for 11th Grade SAT Benchmark for Evidence-Based Reading & Writing and Math, 2021

Corp. Size Category	# Corp at Size	% Passing 11th Grade SAT Benchmark for EBRW & Math		
		Average	Minimum	Maximum
144 to 499	8	13.9%	0.0%	36.7%
500 to 999	50	24.2%	6.8%	57.4%
1,000 to 1,499	63	24.6%	4.2%	47.9%
1,500 to 1,999	42	26.6%	4.4%	50.4%
2,000 to 2,999	41	28.7%	9.0%	69.6%
3,000 to 4,999	35	26.2%	1.9%	52.7%
5,000 to 9,999	27	30.5%	5.6%	65.9%
10,000 to 19,999	20	28.6%	6.1%	67.4%
20,000+	4	25.1%	3.9%	55.8%
Indiana Total	290	26.1%	0.0%	69.6%

Table B8. Share of High School Graduates with an Honors Diploma, 2021

Corp. Size Category	# Corp at Size	% of High School Graduates w/ Honors Diploma		
		Average	Minimum	Maximum
144 to 499	8	34.1%	24.0%	55.0%
500 to 999	50	40.0%	6.1%	65.4%
1,000 to 1,499	63	39.2%	5.7%	66.0%
1,500 to 1,999	42	36.8%	12.0%	62.0%
2,000 to 2,999	41	39.4%	17.4%	73.4%
3,000 to 4,999	35	36.1%	8.3%	58.2%
5,000 to 9,999	27	38.2%	6.0%	76.1%
10,000 to 19,999	20	36.3%	16.1%	59.0%
20,000+	4	32.0%	10.9%	58.2%
Indiana Total	290	38.2%	5.7%	76.1%

Appendix C. High School Course Frequency

Tables C1 through C4 in this Appendix provide additional details for the *High School Course Offerings* section (pg. 11-14) of the main report.

Table C1. Top 10 Most-Frequently Enrolled Advanced Placement (AP) Courses, 2022

Source: Author's calculations using Indiana Department of Education data
Note. North Vermillion Community School Corporation, Lake Ridge New Tech Schools and Spencer-Owen Community Schools are not included in this analysis because no course information was available.

Course Title	# School Corp w/ Course	% School Corp w/ Course	Course % of All AP Offered	Students Enrolled 2021-22	Course % of AP Enroll
AP Calculus AB	199	68.62	8.72	5,691	6.89
AP English Lang. Comp.	157	54.14	6.88	9,995	12.11
AP U.S. History	155	53.45	6.79	8,464	10.25
AP English Lit and Comp.	152	52.41	6.66	6,657	8.06
AP Biology (L)	144	49.66	6.31	4,702	5.70
AP Chemistry	131	45.17	5.74	2,576	3.12
AP U.S. Gov't & Politics	110	37.93	4.82	5,080	6.15
AP Statistics	109	37.59	4.78	3,956	4.79
AP Physics 1: Algebra-Based	107	36.90	4.69	2,459	2.98
AP Psychology	90	31.03	3.94	6,552	7.94
Total	290	-	2,282	82,544	100.00%

Table C2. Most-Frequently Offered Dual Credit Courses, 2022

Source: Author's calculations using data from the Indiana Department of Education.
Notes: Courses approved by the Indiana Commission for Higher Education (ICHE) to be included on the Dual Credit Priority Course List/Liberal Arts as of August 2013.
Course information not available for North Vermillion Community School Corporation, Lake Ridge New Tech Schools or Spencer-Owen Community Schools.

Course Title	# Corp Offering Course	% Corp Offering Course	% of All PLA Courses	Course Enroll 2021-22	Course % of PLA Enrollment
U.S. Government	286	98.96%	7.54%	57,032	13.34%
U.S. History	286	98.96%	7.54%	73,887	17.28%
Spanish III	285	98.62%	7.52%	22,805	5.33%
English 11	283	97.92%	7.46%	60,171	14.08%
English 12	282	97.58%	7.44%	44,496	10.41%
Economics	281	97.23%	7.41%	55,011	12.87%
Pre-Calculus: Algebra	271	93.77%	7.15%	26,458	6.19%
Psychology	248	85.81%	6.54%	16,248	3.80%
Pre-Calculus: Trig.	211	73.01%	5.56%	18,619	4.36%
Spanish IV	162	56.06%	4.27%	3,984	0.93%
French III	129	44.64%	3.40%	3,707	0.87%
Adv. Speech & Comm.	119	41.18%	3.14%	6,358	1.49%
Finite Mathematics	119	41.18%	3.14%	4,904	1.15%
Biology II (L)	113	39.10%	2.98%	5,313	1.24%
Chemistry II (L)	100	34.60%	2.64%	2,548	0.60%
German III	87	30.10%	2.29%	2,052	0.48%
Calculus	81	28.03%	2.14%	1,933	0.45%
French IV	78	26.99%	2.06%	796	0.19%
Adv. Composition	72	24.91%	1.90%	6,219	1.45%
Quant. Reasoning	70	24.22%	1.85%	3,338	0.78%
German IV	51	17.65%	1.34%	413	0.10%
American Literature	37	12.80%	0.98%	6,087	1.42%
English Literature	35	12.11%	0.92%	3,020	0.71%
Japanese III	22	7.61%	0.58%	387	0.09%
Physics II (L)	22	7.61%	0.58%	496	0.12%
Expository Writing	20	6.92%	0.53%	722	0.17%
Chinese III	17	5.88%	0.45%	285	0.07%
Japanese IV	17	5.88%	0.45%	129	0.03%
Chinese IV	8	2.77%	0.21%	64	0.01%

Table C3. Frequency of School Corporation Offerings for Advanced Courses for College Credit (ACCC), 2022

Source: Author’s calculations using data from the Indiana Department of Education.

Note. North Vermillion Community School Corporation, Lake Ridge New Tech Schools and Spencer-Owen Community Schools are not included in this analysis because no course information was available.

* Course not included on the Indiana Department of Education’s Priority Course List.

Name of Course	# Corp Offering Course	% Corp w/ Students in Course	% of All ACCC w/ Enroll	Students Enrolled 2021-22	Course % of ACCC Enroll
Adv. English /Language Arts, College Credit	172	59.31%	32.82%	11,376	39.05%
Adv. Social Sciences, College Credit	93	32.07%	17.75%	4,871	16.72%
Adv. World Language, College Credit*	23	7.93%	4.39%	1,326	4.55%
Adv. Mathematics, College Credit	94	32.41%	17.94%	5,776	19.83%
Adv. Science, College Credit*	107	36.90%	20.42%	4,978	17.09%
Adv. Fine Arts, College Credit	35	12.07%	6.68%	804	2.76%
Indiana Total	290	100.00%	524	29,131	100.00%

Table C4. Most-Frequently Enrolled Career & Technical Education Priority Dual Credit Courses, 2022

Source: Author’s calculations using data from the Indiana Department of Education.

Note: This table includes the 24 Priority Course List/CTE courses where at least 101 school corporations have students enrolled. There were a total of 237 PCL/CTE courses with students enrolled during 2021-22.

North Vermillion Community School Corporation, Lake Ridge New Tech Schools and Spencer-Owen Community Schools are not included in this analysis because no course information was available.

Course Title	# Corp w/ Students Enrolled	% Corp w/ Students Enrolled	# Students Enrolled 2021-22	% of CTE Course Enrollment
Anatomy & Physiology	228	78.62	11,179	5.61
Principles of Business Management	216	74.48	14,789	7.42
Computer Science I	202	69.66	7,542	3.78
Intro to Engineering Design	192	66.21	10,539	5.29
Accounting Fundamentals	176	60.69	5,381	2.70
Principles of Engineering	164	56.55	3,756	1.88
Animal Science	163	56.21	6,013	3.02
Marketing Fundamentals	163	56.21	8,589	4.31
Education Professions I	156	53.79	2,652	1.33
Principles of Agriculture	137	47.24	5,698	2.86
Agribusiness Management	136	46.90	2,635	1.32
Agriculture Power, Structure & Technology	128	44.14	3,371	1.69
Health Science Education I	126	43.45	2,951	1.48
Culinary Arts & Hospitality I	121	41.72	3,579	1.79
Medical Terminology	118	40.69	3,052	1.53
Advanced Life Science, Animals (L)	114	39.31	2,318	1.16
Construction Trades I	112	38.62	2,226	1.12
Criminal Justice I	112	38.62	2,004	1.01
Health Sci Ed II: Nursing	109	37.59	1,923	0.96
Welding Technology II	109	37.59	1,002	0.50
Construction Trades II	103	35.52	911	0.46
Welding Technology I	103	35.52	1,748	0.88
Radio & Television I	101	34.83	3,043	1.53
Indiana Total (All Dual Credit PCL/CTE Courses)	290	-	199,389	-

Appendix D. Estimation Method & Results

Our model is a straightforward exposition of the relationship between scale and educational outcomes, taking the form:

$$Q_i = \alpha + \delta_1 (\ln(Z_i)) + XB + \varepsilon_i$$

...Where the student outcome measure of school corporation i is a function of a common intercept, α , the natural log of enrollment, Z , the matrix of control variables X , a white noise idiosyncratic error term distributed identically and independently. The control variables X in the model include share of students in the free and reduced price lunch program, share of English language learners, share of special education students, share of African American students, share of white students, share of Asian students, share of multiracial students and share of Hispanic students. For the race variables Native American and Hawaiian/Pacific Islander are the omitted categories. This model is similar to the one used to estimate learning loss due to the pandemic. We use total enrollment as reported in the Indiana Department of Education enrollment counts for these models. Other variables are from the Indiana Department of Education or Indiana Commission for Higher Education.

We use a cross section model due to data limitations. The previous study, Devaraj, Faulk and Hicks (2017), included panel models. However, because of the pandemic and various other data limitations, we used cross section models in this analysis. The results largely support the findings of the 2017 study using panel models.

Table D1. Summary Statistics

	Overall				Enrollment <1000		Enrollment <2000		Enrollment <4000		Enrollment <8000	
	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max	Mean	Std. Dev.	Mean	Std. Dev.	Mean	Std. Dev.	Mean	Std. Dev.
Dependent variables												
SAT composite score (2021)	1071.5	57.9	863.1	1299.0	1058.2	56.2	1061.8	49.0	1066.7	51.2	1068.2	53.7
Share of students who passed AP exam (2019)	0.14	0.11	0.00	0.64	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.08	0.11	0.09	0.12	0.10
Share of students who passed iLearn in 4th grade (2022)	0.34	0.13	0.00	0.69	0.30	0.12	0.32	0.12	0.34	0.12	0.33	0.12
Share of students who passed iLearn in 8th grade (2022)	0.24	0.13	0.00	0.58	0.18	0.12	0.22	0.12	0.23	0.12	0.23	0.12
Share of students who passed iREAD in 3rd grade (2022)	0.85	0.09	0.42	1.00	0.86	0.08	0.86	0.07	0.86	0.07	0.85	0.08
Share of students who graduated with a Waiver (2022)	0.15	0.10	0.00	0.60	0.14	0.12	0.14	0.10	0.14	0.10	0.15	0.10
Share of students who filed the FAFSA (2022)	0.48	0.10	0.17	0.72	0.48	0.09	0.49	0.10	0.48	0.10	0.48	0.10
Share of graduates who attended college or university (2019)	0.56	0.10	0.25	0.91	0.54	0.11	0.55	0.10	0.56	0.10	0.56	0.10
Independent variables (2022)												
School corporation enrollment	3396.3	4084.0	161.0	28778.0	758.1	196.7	1206.8	412.2	1635.2	831.1	2202.0	1635.2
Natural log school corporation enrollment	8.13	8.31	5.08	10.27	6.63	5.28	7.10	6.02	7.40	6.72	7.70	7.40
Share of students in free and reduced price lunch program in school corporation	0.43	0.15	0.05	1.00	0.47	0.15	0.44	0.13	0.43	0.13	0.43	0.14
Share of English language learners in school corporation	0.04	0.06	0.00	0.33	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.06
Share of special education students in school corporation	0.18	0.04	0.10	0.30	0.19	0.04	0.19	0.04	0.18	0.04	0.18	0.04
Share of African American students in school corporation	0.05	0.11	0.00	0.89	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.05	0.03	0.09
Share of White students in school corporation	0.80	0.20	0.01	0.97	0.91	0.08	0.88	0.13	0.86	0.15	0.83	0.18
Share of Asian student in school corporation	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02
Share of multiracial students in school corporation	0.04	0.03	0.00	0.16	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.02
Share of Hispanic students in school corporation	0.09	0.11	0.00	0.76	0.05	0.08	0.06	0.09	0.08	0.10	0.09	0.11
Enrollment growth since 2019	0.01	0.11	-0.17	1.37	0.01	0.07	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.11	0.01	0.12

Table D2. Estimation Results of Impact of School Corporation Size on SAT Composite Scores

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

	Overall	Enrollment < 1,000	Enrollment < 2,000	Enrollment < 4,000	Enrollment < 8,000
Variables	(1) Coefficient [Std. Error]	(2) Coefficient [Std. Error]	(3) Coefficient [Std. Error]	(4) Coefficient [Std. Error]	(5) Coefficient [Std. Error]
Constant	996.40* [590.592]	-981.396 [2613.699]	35.032 [1101.918]	1060.434 [778.110]	626.434 [663.258]
Ln of school corporation K-12 enrollment	9.406* [5.5794]	90.761*** [30.260]	14.318 [13.866]	9.798 [7.659]	11.385* [5.893] S
Share of students in free and reduced price lunch program in school corporation	-207.123*** [27.801]	-129.217* [64.537]	-181.803*** [41.709]	-153.967*** [32.008]	-164.059*** [28.774]
Share of English lang. learners in school corp	-46.937 [73.834]	563.422 [559.949]	172.472 [180.955]	94.040 [62.269]	25.656 [59.319]
Share of special ed. students in school corp	24.330 [87.959]	-12.438 [230.641]	-24.424 [112.144]	50.344 [87.625]	42.766 [85.556]
Share of African Am. students in school corp	3.0499 [560.503]	4396.378* [2560.668]	1075.624 [1111.625]	-27.802 [777.385]	320.754 [635.792]
Share of White students in school corp	79.943 [585.217]	1497.366 [2540.515]	1007.028 [1105.092]	-10.876 [784.912]	415.965 [663.898]
Share of Asian students in school corp	408.225 [598.557]	4535.098 [3833.429]	1458.638 [1221.152]	846.077 [785.163]	1159.629 [682.682]
Share of multiracial students in school corp	457.740 [669.303]	944.418 [2698.320]	1175.404 [1334.569]	101.081 [897.065]	639.442 [757.302]
Share of Hispanic students in school corp	76.524 [572.427]	1121.898 [2668.850]	866.149 [1069.402]	-79.303 [762.405]	374.597 [653.055]
Enrollment growth since 2019	-56.723*** [18.668]	-313.463* [184.140]	-218.037** [91.115]	-55.385*** [20.849]	-61.855*** [22.004]
Observations	271	43	145	206	240
Adj. R-squared	0.441	0.207	0.197	0.289	0.386

Table D3. Estimation Results of Impact of School Corporation Size on Share of High School Graduates Passing at Least One AP Exam

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

	Overall	Enrollment < 1,000	Enrollment < 2,000	Enrollment < 4,000	Enrollment < 8,000
Variables	(1) Coefficient [Std. Error]	(2) Coefficient [Std. Error]	(3) Coefficient [Std. Error]	(4) Coefficient [Std. Error]	(5) Coefficient [Std. Error]
Constant	-1.435 [2.465]	-1.300 [3.587]	-3.626 [2.637]	-1.810 [2.481]	-1.858 [2.464]
Ln of school corporation K-12 enrollment	0.028*** [0.009]	0.035 [0.031]	0.032** [0.015]	0.031*** [0.011]	0.033*** [0.009]
Share of students in free and reduced price lunch program in school corporation	-0.371*** [0.062]	-0.234* [0.139]	-0.137** [0.066]	-0.196*** [0.051]	-0.245*** [0.054]
Share of English lang. learners in school corp	-0.219 [0.164]	-0.346 [0.658]	-0.024 [0.235]	0.017 [0.193]	-0.122 [0.182]
Share of special ed. students in school corp	-0.082 [0.180]	-0.095 [0.348]	-0.031 [0.202]	-0.164 [0.183]	-0.153 [0.174]
Share of African Am. students in school corp	1.548 [2.452]	-0.077 [3.635]	3.603 [2.649]	1.865 [2.487]	1.848 [2.462]
Share of White students in school corp	1.501 [2.463]	1.269 [3.662]	3.563 [2.645]	1.801 [2.491]	1.844 [2.470]
Share of Asian students in school corp	2.701 [2.504]	1.117 [5.867]	8.447*** [3.169]	3.906 [2.498]	4.019 [2.491]
Share of multiracial students in school corp	2.114 [2.483]	1.912 [4.175]	3.301 [2.697]	1.813 [2.523]	2.195 [2.502]
Share of Hispanic students in school corp	1.654 [2.459]	1.461 [3.786]	3.600 [2.645]	1.859 [2.490]	1.913 [2.470]
Observations	289	54	160	220	258
Adj. R-squared	0.492	0.019	0.159	0.324	0.435

Table D4. Estimation Results of Impact of School Corporation Size on Share of Students Who Passed the ILEARN During 4th Grade

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

	Overall	Enrollment < 1,000	Enrollment < 2,000	Enrollment < 4,000	Enrollment < 8,000
Variables	(1) Coefficient [Std. Error]	(2) Coefficient [Std. Error]	(3) Coefficient [Std. Error]	(4) Coefficient [Std. Error]	(5) Coefficient [Std. Error]
Constant	0.370*** [0.114]	-4.320 [3.662]	0.386* [0.227]	0.263* [0.134]	0.368*** [0.133]
Ln of school corporation K-12 enrollment	0.035*** [0.011]	0.051 [0.081]	0.038 [0.029]	0.046*** [0.017]	0.037*** [0.013]
Share of students in free and reduced price lunch program in school corporation	-0.380*** [0.065]	-0.385** [0.176]	-0.391*** [0.113]	-0.320*** [0.076]	-0.354*** [0.071]
Share of English lang. learners in school corp	-0.282 [0.200]	-0.441 [1.375]	-0.043 [0.352]	-0.021 [0.228]	-0.183 [0.225]
Share of special ed. students in school corp	-0.366* [0.199]	-0.044 [0.377]	-0.292 [0.248]	-0.486** [0.207]	-0.370* [0.202]
Share of African Am. students in school corp	-0.271*** [0.101]	4.119 [4.475]	0.469 [0.360]	-0.095 [0.216]	-0.230* [0.125]
Share of White students in school corp	-0.031 [0.078]	4.535 [3.571]	-0.055 [0.041]	0.006 [0.031]	-0.052 [0.093]
Share of Asian students in school corp	0.347** [0.161]	-5.228 [7.153]	-1.999 [2.814]	0.286 [0.203]	0.209 [0.250]
Share of multiracial students in school corp	-0.657** [0.305]	3.921 [4.022]	-1.665*** [0.562]	-0.938** [0.437]	-0.721** [0.326]
Share of Hispanic students in school corp	-0.044 [0.128]	4.613 [3.542]	-0.106 [0.188]	-0.111 [0.151]	-0.078 [0.149]
Enrollment growth since 2019	-0.131*** [0.039]	-0.178 [0.214]	-0.130 [0.164]	-0.122*** [0.045]	-0.148*** [0.040]
Observations	287	56	158	218	256
Adj. R-squared	0.435	0.159	0.203	0.279	0.345

Table D5. Estimation Results of Impact of School Corporation Size on Share of Students Who Passed the ILEARN during 8th Grade

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

	Overall	Enrollment < 1,000	Enrollment < 2,000	Enrollment < 4,000	Enrollment < 8,000
Variables	(1) Coefficient [Std. Error]	(2) Coefficient [Std. Error]	(3) Coefficient [Std. Error]	(4) Coefficient [Std. Error]	(5) Coefficient [Std. Error]
Constant	0.370*** [0.114]	0.860 [6.464]	-0.006 [0.181]	0.116 [0.113]	0.283*** [0.108]
Ln of school corporation K-12 enrollment	0.035*** [0.011]	0.136*** [0.040]	0.065*** [0.022]	0.051*** [0.014]	0.038*** [0.010]
Share of students in free and reduced price lunch program in school corporation	-0.380*** [0.065]	-0.269* [0.136]	-0.344*** [0.110]	-0.361*** [0.081]	-0.399*** [0.073]
Share of English lang. learners in school corp	-0.282 [0.200]	1.559 [1.122]	0.677** [0.277]	0.602*** [0.210]	0.398** [0.160]
Share of special ed. students in school corp	-0.366* [0.199]	-0.587 [0.370]	-0.250 [0.214]	-0.312* [0.169]	-0.260 [0.163]
Share of African Am. students in school corp	-0.271*** [0.101]	-6.418 [6.399]	-0.066 [0.192]	-0.256** [0.127]	-0.215** [0.095]
Share of White students in school corp	-0.031 [0.078]	-1.334 [6.447]	-0.026 [0.030]	-0.031 [0.021]	-0.100 [0.071]
Share of Asian students in school corp	0.347** [0.161]	-2.659 [8.587]	1.672 [1.829]	0.899*** [0.279]	0.723*** [0.221]
Share of multiracial students in school corp	-0.657** [0.305]	0.793 [6.340]	-0.411 [0.433]	-0.352 [0.288]	-0.524** [0.214]
Share of Hispanic students in school corp	-0.044 [0.128]	-2.544 [6.504]	-0.283*** [0.070]	-0.259*** [0.092]	-0.295*** [0.094]
Enrollment growth since 2019	-0.131*** [0.039]	0.263 [0.223]	0.114 [0.126]	-0.044 [0.066]	-0.068 [0.042]
Observations	287	57	159	219	257
Adj. R-squared	0.435	0.289	0.306	0.390	0.439

Table D6. Estimation Results of Impact of School Corporation Size on Share of Students Who Passed the IREAD During 3rd Grade

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

	Overall	Enrollment < 1,000	Enrollment < 2,000	Enrollment < 4,000	Enrollment < 8,000
Variables	(1) Coefficient [Std. Error]	(2) Coefficient [Std. Error]	(3) Coefficient [Std. Error]	(4) Coefficient [Std. Error]	(5) Coefficient [Std. Error]
Constant	0.966*** [0.061]	-1.470 [2.733]	0.735*** [0.137]	0.866*** [0.079]	0.929*** [0.068]
Ln of school corporation K-12 enrollment	0.005 [0.007]	0.100* [0.054]	0.027 [0.017]	0.013 [0.010]	0.008 [0.009]
Share of students in free and reduced price lunch program in school corporation	-0.212*** [0.053]	-0.045 [0.126]	-0.119 [0.083]	-0.150** [0.061]	-0.180*** [0.058]
Share of English lang. learners in school corp	-0.284** [0.127]	-1.731*** [0.492]	-0.257 [0.191]	-0.213 [0.186]	-0.326** [0.160]
Share of special ed. students in school corp	-0.204 [0.124]	0.144 [0.317]	-0.168 [0.165]	-0.242* [0.133]	-0.211* [0.127]
Share of African Am. students in school corp	-0.270*** [0.070]	2.898 [3.513]	-0.410 [0.262]	-0.394* [0.208]	-0.323*** [0.088]
Share of White students in school corp	0.015 [0.025]	1.674 [2.560]	0.038 [0.024]	0.035* [0.020]	0.017 [0.027]
Share of Asian students in school corp	0.169 [0.115]	2.673 [4.955]	3.181* [1.818]	0.493* [0.283]	0.437** [0.213]
Share of multiracial students in school corp	-0.469** [0.209]	0.524 [2.657]	-0.605* [0.320]	-0.457* [0.267]	-0.472** [0.215]
Share of Hispanic students in school corp	-0.026 [0.065]	2.497 [2.494]	0.018 [0.079]	-0.020 [0.103]	-0.004 [0.078]
Enrollment growth since 2019	-0.104** [0.043]	-0.073 [0.159]	0.022 [0.101]	-0.055 [0.041]	-0.110** [0.043]
Observations	287	56	158	218	256
Adj. R-squared	0.565	0.207	0.247	0.365	0.499

Table D7. Estimation Results of Impact of School Corporation Size on Share of High School Graduates Who Graduated with a Waiver

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

	Overall	Enrollment < 1,000	Enrollment < 2,000	Enrollment < 4,000	Enrollment < 8,000
Variables	(1) Coefficient [Std. Error]	(2) Coefficient [Std. Error]	(3) Coefficient [Std. Error]	(4) Coefficient [Std. Error]	(5) Coefficient [Std. Error]
Constant	-0.177* [0.107]	3.518 [3.368]	-0.221 [0.170]	-0.290*** [0.101]	-0.172* [0.102]
Ln of school corporation K-12 enrollment	0.005 [0.010]	-0.121** [0.058]	-0.009 [0.026]	0.006 [0.016]	0.000 [0.012]
Share of students in free and reduced price lunch program in school corporation	0.219*** [0.060]	0.187 [0.125]	0.232** [0.093]	0.237*** [0.075]	0.220*** [0.067]
Share of English lang. learners in school corp	-0.112 [0.130]	-0.817 [1.103]	-0.455 [0.276]	-0.200 [0.184]	-0.164 [0.129]
Share of special ed. students in school corp	0.422** [0.203]	-0.093 [0.432]	0.523** [0.241]	0.445** [0.217]	0.435** [0.210]
Share of African Am. students in school corp	0.139 [0.109]	-5.738 [4.938]	-0.075 [0.187]	0.352* [0.198]	0.103 [0.110]
Share of White students in school corp	0.091 [0.089]	-2.679 [3.338]	0.191*** [0.036]	0.175*** [0.035]	0.117 [0.077]
Share of Asian students in school corp	-0.066 [0.211]	-3.143 [6.810]	1.944 [1.651]	0.341 [0.209]	0.196 [0.260]
Share of multiracial students in school corp	0.589* [0.346]	-1.542 [3.772]	1.148** [0.502]	0.908** [0.399]	0.750** [0.353]
Share of Hispanic students in school corp	0.181 [0.114]	-2.437 [3.316]	0.417*** [0.096]	0.274*** [0.091]	0.228** [0.103]
Enrollment growth since 2019	0.113* [0.060]	0.315 [0.256]	0.019 [0.141]	0.144*** [0.050]	0.128** [0.056]
Observations	285	56	158	218	254
Adj. R-squared	0.209	0.228	0.170	0.215	0.195

Table D8. Estimation Results of Impact of School Corporation Size on Share of High School Graduates Who Filed the FAFSA

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

	Overall	Enrollment < 1,000	Enrollment < 2,000	Enrollment < 4,000	Enrollment < 8,000
Variables	(1) Coefficient [Std. Error]	(2) Coefficient [Std. Error]	(3) Coefficient [Std. Error]	(4) Coefficient [Std. Error]	(5) Coefficient [Std. Error]
Constant	0.962*** [0.073]	-9.200** [3.514]	0.834*** [0.115]	1.068*** [0.106]	0.985*** [0.086]
Ln of school corporation K-12 enrollment	-0.014 [0.009]	0.070 [0.043]	0.007 [0.018]	-0.025* [0.013]	-0.020* [0.010]
Share of students in free and reduced price lunch program in school corporation	-0.257*** [0.046]	-0.068 [0.090]	-0.165** [0.065]	-0.205*** [0.053]	-0.232*** [0.050]
Share of English lang. learners in school corp	0.069 [0.189]	1.076* [0.638]	0.273 [0.340]	0.091 [0.251]	0.025 [0.208]
Share of special ed. students in school corp	-0.385** [0.178]	-0.526 [0.419]	-0.600** [0.238]	-0.476** [0.190]	-0.382** [0.182]
Share of African Am. students in school corp	-0.227*** [0.064]	8.763** [3.987]	-0.230 [0.211]	-0.198 [0.184]	-0.230*** [0.083]
Share of White students in school corp	-0.187*** [0.029]	9.406*** [3.450]	-0.196*** [0.048]	-0.215*** [0.034]	-0.181*** [0.034]
Share of Asian students in school corp	0.250 [0.174]	9.560 [5.813]	2.933 [2.019]	0.488 [0.329]	0.508 [0.331]
Share of multiracial students in school corp	-0.294 [0.333]	8.823** [3.804]	-0.755 [0.671]	-0.669 [0.457]	-0.295 [0.358]
Share of Hispanic students in school corp	-0.324*** [0.110]	8.696** [3.531]	-0.436** [0.202]	-0.355** [0.146]	-0.289** [0.124]
Enrollment growth since 2019	-0.053 [0.039]	-0.167 [0.138]	0.112 [0.133]	-0.012 [0.047]	-0.048 [0.040]
Observations	285	54	156	216	254
Adj. R-squared	0.267	0.154	0.171	0.162	0.224

Table D9. Estimation Results of Impact of School Corporation Size on Share of High School Students Who Plan to Attend College

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

	Overall	Enrollment < 1,000	Enrollment < 2,000	Enrollment < 4,000	Enrollment < 8,000
Variables	(1) Coefficient [Std. Error]	(2) Coefficient [Std. Error]	(3) Coefficient [Std. Error]	(4) Coefficient [Std. Error]	(5) Coefficient [Std. Error]
Constant	-2.327 [2.475]	2.140 [3.879]	-3.336 [2.773]	-2.418 [2.573]	-2.394 [2.585]
Ln of school corporation K-12 enrollment	0.008 [0.009]	0.178*** [0.047]	0.046** [0.020]	0.016 [0.014]	0.007 [0.011]
Share of students in free and reduced price lunch program in school corporation	-0.394*** [0.049]	0.062 [0.147]	-0.291*** [0.075]	-0.362*** [0.060]	-0.362*** [0.054]
Share of English lang. learners in school corp	-0.462*** [0.161]	-1.653 [1.002]	-0.447 [0.355]	-0.379** [0.184]	-0.449*** [0.171]
Share of special ed. students in school corp	-0.421** [0.164]	-0.104 [0.317]	-0.621*** [0.205]	-0.540*** [0.180]	-0.436*** [0.167]
Share of African Am. students in school corp	3.155 [2.469]	-2.162 [4.415]	3.933 [2.776]	3.163 [2.583]	3.178 [2.585]
Share of White students in school corp	3.083 [2.477]	-2.737 [3.995]	3.822 [2.777]	3.123 [2.587]	3.144 [2.592]
Share of Asian students in school corp	3.723 [2.475]	-1.182 [5.610]	5.112 [3.472]	4.181 [2.584]	4.087 [2.587]
Share of multiracial students in school corp	2.922 [2.517]	-5.311 [3.890]	3.310 [2.839]	2.761 [2.633]	2.888 [2.635]
Share of Hispanic students in school corp	3.258 [2.474]	-1.969 [4.116]	3.948 [2.782]	3.278 [2.585]	3.318 [2.591]
Observations	289	54	160	220	258
Adj. R-squared	0.460	0.396	0.299	0.379	0.420